

Reminders 07-15-09:

- 3rd Webassign due Tomorrow 11:59PM
- Hand in 3rd Assignment Problems Tomorrow
- *Exam 1 Chapters 1-3 Today*
- 4th Webassign Ch 4&5 Due Tuesday July 21
- Website for practicing on trigonometry. Site provides solutions to problems:
www.hotmath.com/help/gt/genericalg2/index.html

Objectives:

- **Vectors Addition**
- **Forces**
- **Newton's Laws**

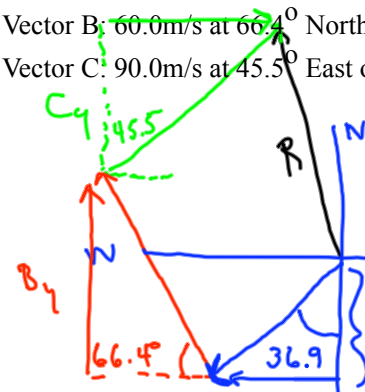
Vector Worksheet

Let's add the following three vectors. Sketch the vectors.

Vector A: 30.0m/s at 36.9° West of South

Vector B: 60.0m/s at 66.4° North of West

Vector C: 90.0m/s at 45.5° East of North



$$\sin \theta = \frac{o}{h}$$

$$o = h \sin \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{a}{h}$$

$$a = h \cos \theta$$

1st step: find the x-component of A: $-30.0 \cos(90-36.9)$
 or $-30.0 \sin 36.9 = -19.0 \frac{m}{s}$

find the x-component of B: $60.0 \cos 66.4 = -24.0 \frac{m}{s}$

find the x-component of C: $90.0 \sin 45.5 = 64.2 \frac{m}{s}$

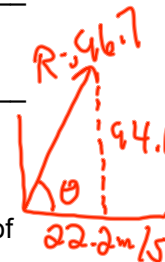
2nd step: find the y-component of A: $-30.0 \cos 36.9 = -24.0 \frac{m}{s}$

find the y-component of B: $60 \sin 66.4 = 55.0 \frac{m}{s}$

find the y-component of C: $90 \cos 45.5 = 63.1 \frac{m}{s}$

3rd step: Sum the x-components: $+22.2 \frac{m}{s}$

Sum the y-components: $+94.1 \frac{m}{s}$



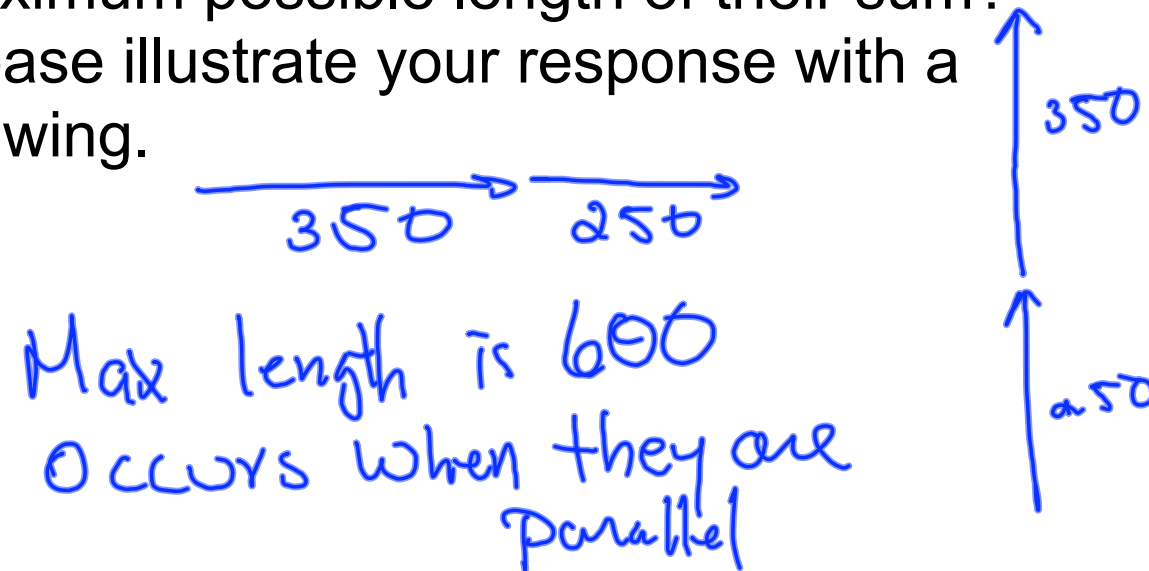
4th step: Use Pythagorean Theorem to find magnitude of resultant

Magnitude: $\sqrt{(22.2 \frac{m}{s})^2 + (94.1 \frac{m}{s})^2} = 96.7 \frac{m}{s}$

5th step: Calculate direction of resultant vector using

Angle: $\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{94.1 \frac{m}{s}}{22.2 \frac{m}{s}} = 76.7^\circ$ North of East
 or above +x-axis

The length of vector **A** is 250 units and the length of vector **B** is 350 units. If these two vectors are added together, what is the maximum possible length of their sum? Please illustrate your response with a drawing.



What is the minimum possible length of their sum? Please illustrate your response with a drawing.

